

# Bounded Extended Cesàro Operators From $Q_K$ Spaces into Weighted Bloch Spaces

YaPing Cheng<sup>1</sup>, TaiZhong Zhang<sup>2+</sup> and Yaling Zhang<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jiangsu Engineering Center of Network Monitoring, Nanjing University of Information Science and Technology, Nanjing, 210044, China

School of Computer and Software, Nanjing University of Information Science and Technology, Nanjing, 210044, China

<sup>2</sup> School of Mathematics and Statistics, Nanjing University of Information Science and Technology, Nanjing, 210044, China

(Received August 03, 2014, accepted October 11, 2014)

**Abstract.** Sufficient and necessary conditions for extended Cesàro operators from  $Q_K$  spaces into weighted Bloch spaces  $B_\mu$  and logarithmic Bloch spaces  $B_{\log}$  in the unit disc to be bounded are obtained.

**Keywords:** Cesàro operators,  $Q_K$  spaces, weighted Bloch spaces, logarithmic Bloch spaces

## 1. Introduction

Let  $D$  be the open unit disc of the complex plane  $C$ ,  $H(D)$  be the space of all analytic functions in  $D$ . A positive continuous decreasing function on the interval  $[0, 1]$  is called a normal function if there are constants  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $\delta$  such that  $0 < \delta < 1$ ,  $0 < a < b < +\infty$ , and  $\frac{\mu(r)}{(1-r)^a}$  is decreasing and  $\frac{\mu(r)}{(1-r)^b}$  is increasing on  $[\delta, 1)$ ,

Moreover,  $\lim_{r \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{\mu(r)}{(1-r)^a} = 0$  and  $\lim_{r \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{\mu(r)}{(1-r)^b} = +\infty$ . For  $z \in D$ , we can extend its definition,  $\mu(z) = \mu(|z|)$ .

The weighted Bloch spaces

$$B_\mu = \left\{ f \in H(D) \mid \|f\|_{B_\mu} = \sup_D \mu(z) |f'(z)| < +\infty \right\}$$

are Banach spaces under the norms  $\|f\|_{B_\mu} = |f(0)| + \sup_D \mu(z) |f'(z)|$ . Specially, when  $\mu(z) = (1 - |z|^2)^\alpha$ ,

$0 < \alpha < +\infty$ , we get  $\alpha$ -Bloch spaces  $B_\alpha$ ; when  $\mu(z) = (1 - |z|^2) \log(2/(1 - |z|^2))$ , we get logarithmic Bloch space  $B_{\log}$ .

Let  $Aut(D)$  be the holomorphic automorphism group on  $D$  under composite transformations of  $D$ . For  $a \in D$ ,  $\phi_a(z) = (z - a)/(1 - \bar{a}z) \in Aut(D)$ , green function  $g(z, a)$  on  $D$  with pole  $a \in D$  is given by

<sup>+</sup> Corresponding author. Tel.: +86-25-58731160.  
E-mail address: [zhangspaces@163.com](mailto:zhangspaces@163.com).

$g(z, a) = \log \frac{1}{|\phi_a(z)|}$ ,  $dA = \frac{dx dy}{\pi}$  is the normalized Lebesgue area measure, the Banach spaces  $Q_K$  spaces

consist of those  $f \in H(D)$  such that

$$\|f\|_{Q_K}^2 = \sup_D \int_D |f'(z)|^2 K(g(z, a)) dA < +\infty,$$

where  $K : (0, +\infty) \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$  is right continuous nondecreasing function,  $\varphi_K(s) = \sup_{0 \leq t \leq 1} K(st)/K(t)$ ,

$0 < s < +\infty$ , hence  $\varphi_K$  also is right continuous nondecreasing function. Suppose that  $\varphi_K$  always satisfies the following conditions: (for more details, please see [1] [2])

$$\int_0^1 \varphi_K(s) \frac{ds}{s} < +\infty, \quad \int_1^{+\infty} \varphi_K(s) \frac{ds}{s^2} < +\infty. \quad (1)$$

For a holomorphic function  $f \in H(D)$  with Taylor expansion  $f(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n z^n$ , Cesàro operator  $C$

acting on  $f$  is defined by

$$C[f](z) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \left( \frac{1}{n+1} \sum_{k=0}^n a_k \right) z^n.$$

By computation, we see that

$$C[f](z) = \frac{1}{z} \int_0^z f(\zeta) \frac{1}{1-\zeta} d\zeta = \frac{1}{z} \int_0^z f(\zeta) \left( \log \frac{1}{1-\zeta} \right)' d\zeta.$$

On most holomorphic function spaces,  $C[f]$  is bounded if and only if the integral operator

$f \rightarrow \int_0^z f(\zeta) \left( \log \frac{1}{1-\zeta} \right)' d\zeta$  is bounded. From this point of view, it's natural to consider the extended Ces

àro operator  $T_g$  with holomorphic symbol  $g \in H(D)$ :

$$(T_g f)(z) = \int_0^z f(\zeta) g'(\zeta) d\zeta.$$

Sufficient and necessary conditions for the Cesàro operator on  $Q_K$  space in the unit disc to be bounded were given in [3], boundedness of the Cesàro operator on  $\alpha$ -Bloch spaces  $B_\alpha$  was studied in [4][5], Sufficient and necessary conditions for the extended Cesàro operator  $T_g$  from  $Q_K$  space into  $\alpha$ -Bloch spaces  $B_\alpha$  to be bounded were obtained in [6]. However, in this paper, we generalize the results in [6], characterise boundedness of the extended Cesàro operator  $T_g$  from  $Q_K$  space into the weighted Bloch spaces  $B_\mu$  in the unit disc, and discuss some relationships between bounded extended Cesàro operators.

## 2. Bounded extended Cesàro operators

Lemma 1<sup>[2]</sup> If  $K$  satisfies the condition (1), then we have  $\log(1-z) \in Q_K$ .